

## **Prof. Shlomo Shpiro**

Prof. Shlomo Shpiro is Director of the Europa Institute and a senior research fellow at the Begin-Sadat Center for Strategic Studies at Bar-Ilan University, as well as Chairman of the International Intelligence History Association (IIHA). He studied in Israel, Norway, Austria, and Britain, and completed his Ph.D. at Birmingham University. He specializes in intelligence, international and internal security, terrorism, crisis communication, and nuclear strategies. He has published extensively on intelligence and security, including the two-volume *Handbook of Global Security and Intelligence*.

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